William Hughes

Philips Scripture Atlas

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SCRIPTURE ATLAS,

BY WILLIAM HUGHES. F.R.G.S.

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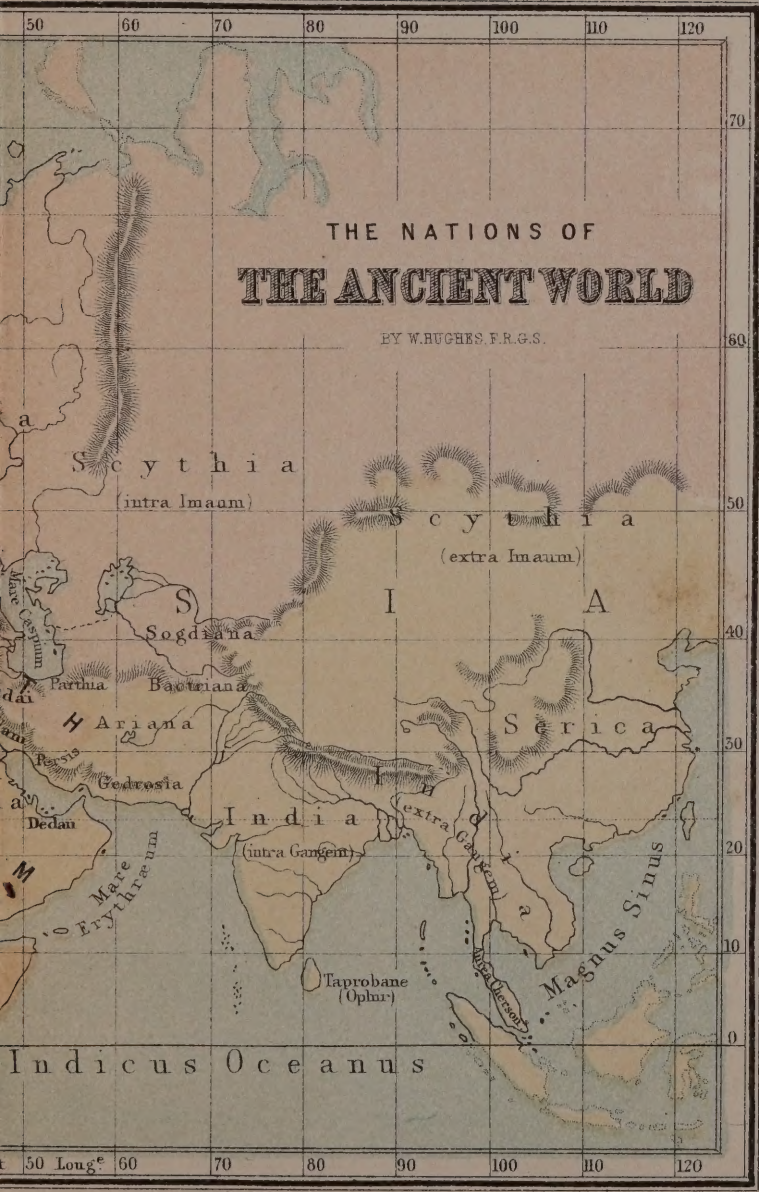
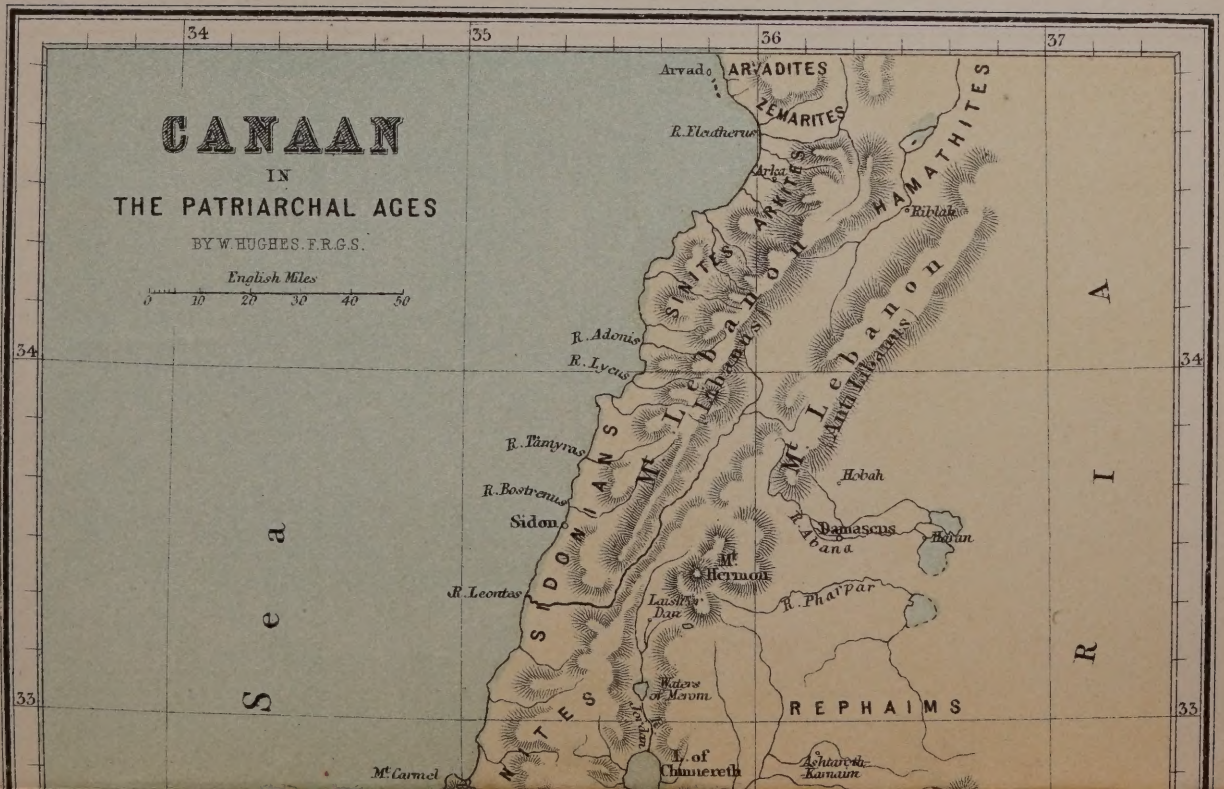
20
10
0
10
20
30
40
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
Arctic Circle
Thule
Oceanus Atlanticus
Mare Atlanticum
Caledonia
Britannicæ Insl.æ
Cumbrica Chersonesus
Germania
Sarmat
EUROPA
Riphath
Gomer
Dacia
Pontus Euxinus
Hispania
Italia
Mauritania
Numidia
Africa
Phut
Lehabim
Fortunatæ Insulæ
Tropic of Cancer
LIBYA
OR
AFRICA
Pathrusim
Cush
Æthiopia
Arabia
Magnus Sinus
Equator
West 20 Long.e 10 0 10 20 30 40 East


50
60
70
80
90
100
110
120
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
THE NATIONS OF
THE ANCIENT WORLD
BY W.HUGHES, F.R.G.S.
Scythia
(intra Imaum)
Scythia
(extra Imaum)
Sogdiana
Bactriana
Parthia
Ariana
Serica
Gedrosia
India
(intra Gangem)
(extra Gangem)
Dedan
Mare Erythraeum
Taprobane
(Ophir)
Aurea Chersonesus
Magnus Sinus
Indicus Oceanus
Longe

30
35
40
Euxine Sea
40
Halys
Pison
H
A S I A M I N O R
Euphrates
Euphrates
Mt Taurus
Riddeke
PADAN-ARAM
Haran
(MESO
35
Cyprus
Great Sea
(Mediterranean)
Arvadites
Zemarites
Arkites
Tadmor
Sidon
Damascus
(SYRIA)
Baran
A R A M
Euphrates
Syrian Des
Hivites
Perizzites
Jebusites
Hittites
Gath
Ascalon
Philistia
Tanis
EGYPT
(MIZRAIM)
Desert of Shur
30
Memphis
Horites
Desert of Paran
Amalekites
Mt Seir
ARMEN
ASSYRIA, BABYLONI
IN THE PATRIARCHA
BY W. HUGHES F.R
English Miles
0 50 100
Red Sea
Mt Sinai
30
35
Longitude East
40
of

45
50
55
40
35
30
Caspian Sea
Persian Gulf
MEDIA
ELAM
SUSIANA (SUSH)
PERSIS
ASSYRIA
NINEVEH
Rehoboth
Calah
Resen
Accad
BABYLONIA
(Babylon) BABEL
Calneh
Erech
Ur of the Chaldees
Tigris
Cyrus
Araxes
Mt Ararat
Greenwich
45
50


CANAAN
IN
THE PATRIARCHAL AGES
BY W. HUGHES. F.R.G.S.
English Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50
34
35
36
37
33
Arvad
ARVADITES
ZEMARITES
HAMATHITES
R. Eleutherus
Arka
Biblah
SINITES
ARKITES
R. Adonis
R. Lycus
Mt Lebanon
Libanus
Anti-Libanus
R. Tamyras
R. Bostrenus
Sidon
SIDONIANS
Hobah
Damascus
R. Abana
Hasan
Mt Hermon
R. Leontes
Laish or Dan
R. Pharpar
Sea
R I A
Waters of Merom
REPHAIMS
HITES
Mt Carmel
L. of Chinnereth
Ashtaroth Karnaim

Great
Sea
Mt. Tabor
Mt. Gilboa
Jezar-sahaduthaGaled, or Mizpah
Bozrah
Dothan
Succoth
Mahanaim
HIVITES
Mt. Ebal
Shechem
Penuel
Mt. Gerizim
Shalem
R. Jabbok
Japho or Joppa
PERIZZITES
ZUZIMS OR
ZAMZUMMIMS
Luz or Bethel
Ai
JEBUSITES
Salem
(Jerusalem)
Heshbon
Timnath
Bethlehem
Ephrath
Adullam
Kiriathaim
Hebron
or Kirjath-arba
Gaza
Engedi or
Hazezon-tamar
R. Arnon
Gerar
Beersheba
Vale of
Sidim
Bela or Zoar
PHILISTINES
AMALEKITES
Rehoboth
Wilderness
of Shur
Wilderness of Paran
Enmishpat
or Kadesh
Mt. Seir
HORITES
AVIMS OR HIVITES
Plain of Jordan
Mt. Gilead
Salt S.
32
31
34
Longitude East of Greenwich
35
36
37

30
31
32
Great
Sebennytic Mth.
Bolbitine Mth.
Phamitic Mth.
Canopic Mth.
Mendesian Mth.
Ismatic Mth.
Pelusiac Mth.
Alexandria
31
Sais
Mendes
Zoan
Tanis
Sin
Pelusium
Rhab
(Delta)
Arabs or Tshpanes
Desert
Pithom or Ethan
Succoth
Raamses
On, Aven or Bethshemesh
Heliopolis
Clysma
30
Noph or Memphis
Arsinoe or Crocodilopolis
Aphroditopolis
L. Moeris
29
Oxyrynchus
Antinoe
Hermopolis magna
28
EGYPT
and
THE SINAI PENINSULA
illustrating the
JOURNEYS OF THE ISRAELITES
to the Promised Land.
BY W. HUGHES. F.R.G.S.
English Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50 60
30
31
32 Longitude East

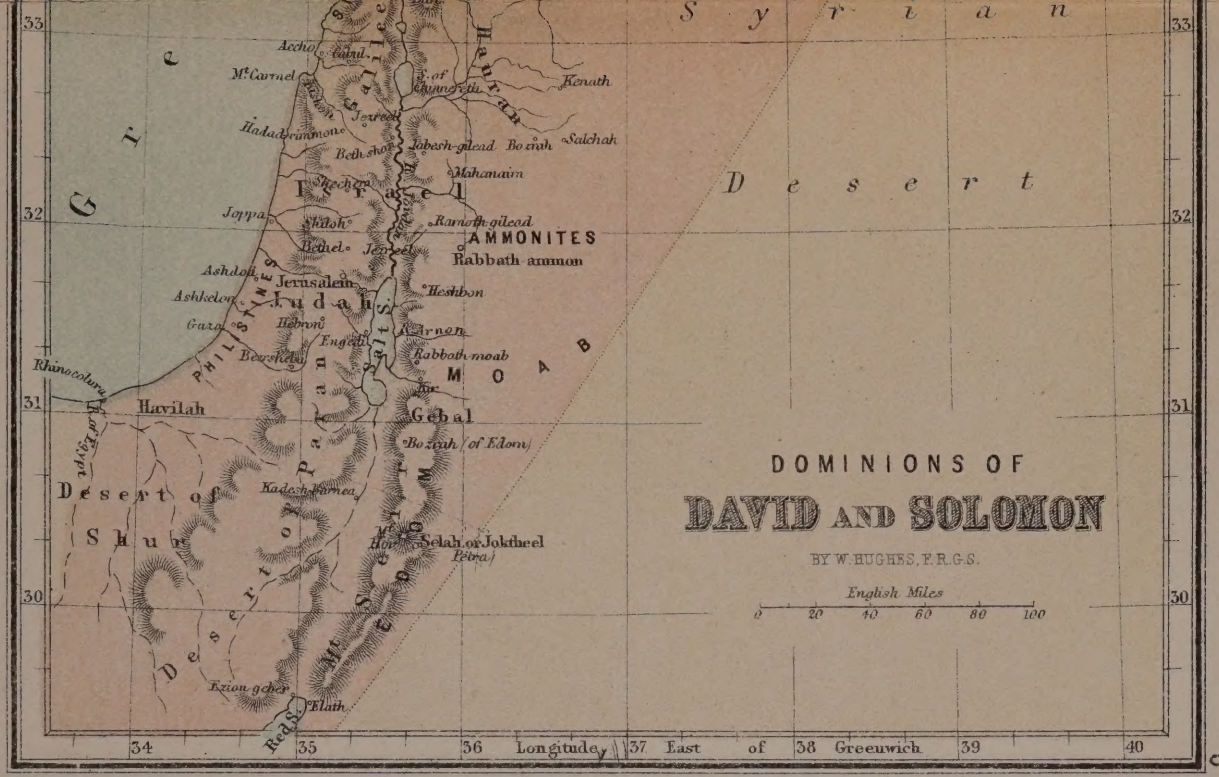
33
34
35
36
S e a
Jericho
Ekron
Gilgal
Abel-Shittim
Mt. Nebo
Ashdod
Jerusalem
Heshbon
Ashkelon
Jeshimoth
Eshcol
Gaza
Eglon
Hebron
Engedi
Dibon
R. Arnon
Ar of Moab
Beersheba
Arad
Kir Moab
Rhinocolura
Mt. Casius
Serbonis
Zerhath or Hosrah
R. Zered
31
Rehoboth
River of Egypt
Kadesh or Kadesh-Barnea
Rithmah
Ije-abarim
Mt. Hor
Petra
Maon
Oboth
30
Punon
Gudgodah
Zalmonah
Exion-geber
Elath
Marah
Elim
Red Sea
29
Hazazon
Mt. Sinai
Mizzah
28
Red Sea
33 of Greenwich
34
35
36

CANAAN
AS DIVIDED AMONG
THE TRIBES.
BY W. HUGHES, F.R.G.S.
English Miles
0 10 20 30 40
35
36
33
33
Sidon
Mt. Lebanon
Valley of Lebanon
Damascus
Abana
Harar
Zarephath
Mt. Hermon
Senir
R. Pharpar
DAN
Tyre
Laish or Dan
Kedesh
Waters of Merom
Golan
Argob
Bashan
Accho
Mt. Carmel
Sea of Galilee
Sea of Tiberias
MANASSEH
Ashtaroth Karnaim
Kenath
Edrei
Abila
Bethgamul
Kerioth
Bozrah
Salcah
ISSACHAR
Jezreel
Plain of Jezreel
Mt. Tabor
ZEBULON
NAPHTALI
ASHER
Dor
Mediterranean Sea

Great Sea
Plain of Sharon
Dothan
Succoth
Mahesh-gilead
Ramoth or Remeth
Thebez
R. Kanah
Makanaim
R. Jabbok
M'Ebal
Tappuah
Shechem
Pirathon
EPHRAIM
GILEAD
Gerizim
Taanath
Gittaim
Ophrah
Japho
Ono
Shiloh
Ramoth-gilead
Arver
Belonim
Lod
Tamnath-serah
Bethel
Ai
Bethhoron Upr
Bethhoron Lwr
Jericho
Bethnimrah
Jazer
Rabbath-ammon
Ekron
Gezer
Gibeon
Geba
Michmash
Abel-shittim
Gath
Ajalon
BENJAMIN
Calgal
Beth-hoglah
M. Nebo
Kirjath-jearim
Jerusalem
Zorah
Eshtaol
Timnah
Bethshemesh
Bethlehem
Heshbon
Elealeh
Ashdod
Jazmuth
Baalmeon
Mejeba
Adullam
Makkedah
Jarkon R.
Libnah
Gedor
Tekoa
REUBEN
Ashkelon
JUDAH
Kerioth
Bezer
Lachish
Eglon
Keilah
Hebron
Aroer
Gaza
Debir
Ziph
Engedi
Nimrah
Carmel
R. Arnon
Rimmon
Maon
Gerar
Ramath of the South
SIMEON
Arad
Ar of Moab
Beersheba
Moladah
Zoar or Bela
Arver
City of Salt
Tamar
Valley of Salt
Ijim-abarim
Rehoboth
Desert of Shur
Desert of Paran
Plain of Philistia
S. of the Plain or Salt S.
Mountains of Moab
31
32
35 Longitude East of Greenwich 36

5

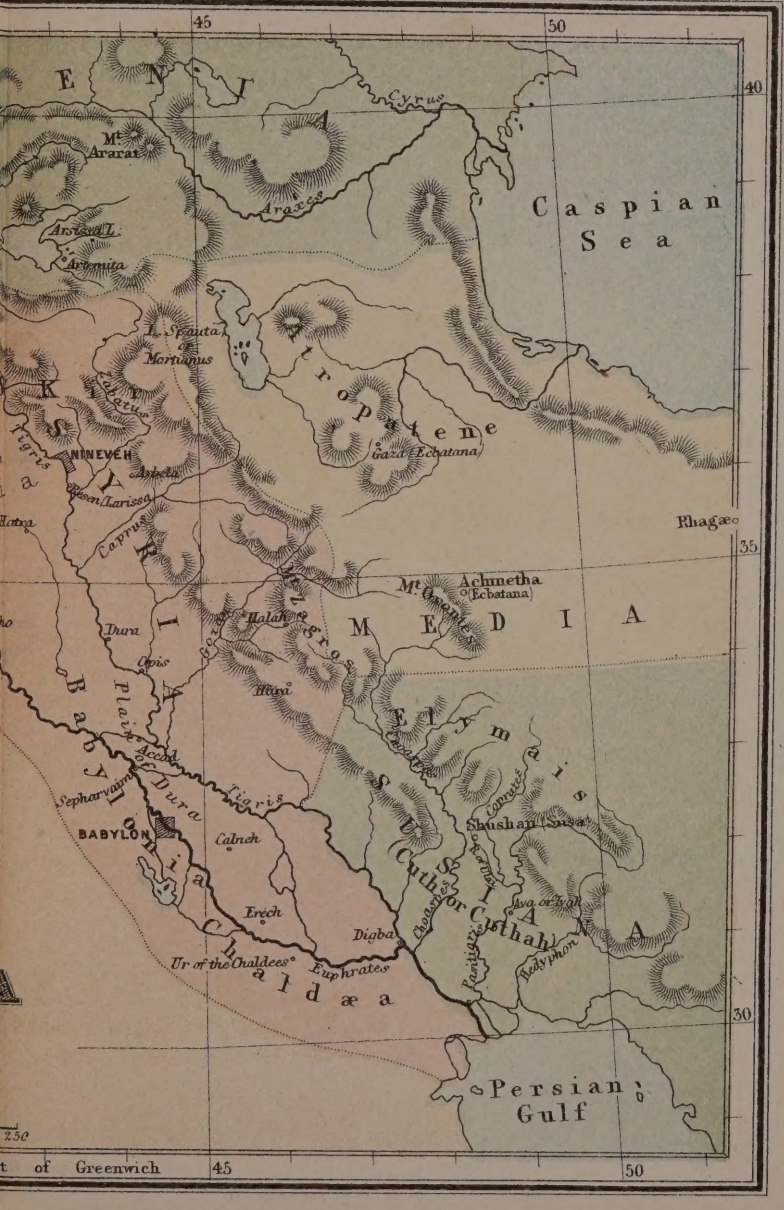
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
Tarsus
Mt. Amanus
Scopulus Rhossicus
Amanus Montes
Mt. Casius
Laodicea
Apamea
Cyprus
Hamath (Epiphania)
Arvad (Aradus)
Emesa
Arca
Tripolis
Riblah
Botrys
Byblus
Gebal
Zedad
Baalath (Heliopolis)
Z O B A H
Berytus
Helbon
Sidon
Damascus
Libanus
Mt. Hermon
SYRIA DAMASCUS
Tyre
R. Pharpar
Bambyce
Berœa
Padan Aram (Mesopotamia)
Tiphsah (Thapsacus)
R. Euphrates
Rezeph
Tadmor (Palmyra)
Mediterranean Sea
DOMINIONS of the CANAANITES
Mt. Lebanon
HAMATH
36
35
34


DOMINIONS OF
DAVID AND SOLOMON
BY W. HUGHES, F.R.G.S.
English Miles
0 20 40 60 80 100
Longitude East of Greenwich
33
32
31
30
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
Syrian Desert
Great Sea
Acchor
Mt. Carmel
Kenath
Hadadrimmon
Jezreel
Jabesh-gilead
Bozrah
Salchah
Bethshan
Mahanaim
Israel
Joppa
Tirzah
Ramoth-gilead
AMMONITES
Rabbath ammon
Bethel
Ashdod
Jerusalem
Ashkelon
Judah
Heshbon
Gaza
Hebron
Arnon
Engedi
Beersheba
Rabbath moab
MOAB
Rhinocolura
Havilah
Gebal
Bozrah of Edom
Desert of Shur
Kadesh barnea
Selah or Joktheel
Petra
Ezion geber
Eloth
Red Sea
PHILISTINES
Land of Egypt
Desert of Paran
Desert of Edom
Mt. Seir

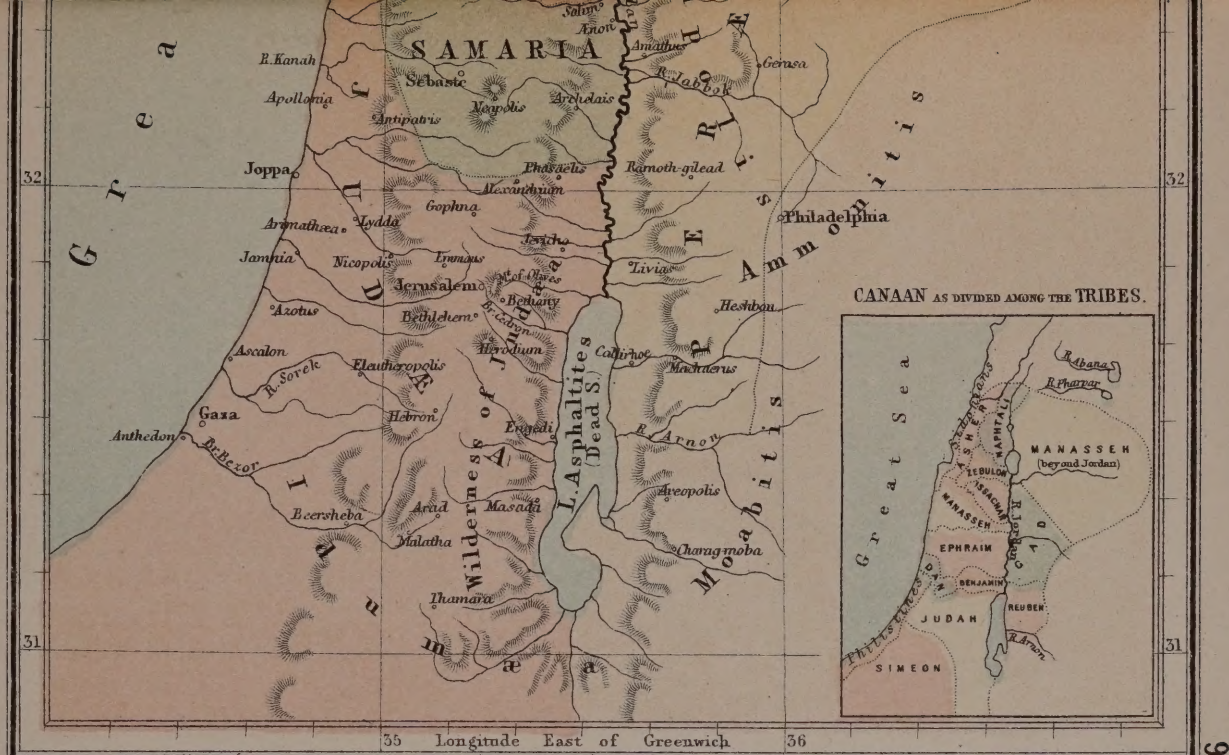
THE KINGDOMS
OF
JUDAH & ISRAEL
BY W. HUGHES. F.R.G.S.
English Miles
0 10 20 30 40
35
36
33
33
Sea
Mediterranean
Phoenicia
Mt. Lebanon
Valley of Lebanon
Lebanon
SYRIA
Helbon
Damascus
R. Abana
Harun
Mt Hermon
Sion or Senir
R. Pharpar
Sidon
Merah
Tyre
Ibelbethmaachah
Dan or Laish
Kedesh
Waters of Merom
Golan
Bashan
Danjaan
Ummah
Hellathy
Abdon
Horem
Hazor
Achzib
Hali
Acchoo
Beten
Kanah
Hazor
Hukkok
Cabul
Mt Carmel
Madon
Betharbel
Sea of Chinnereth
Ashtaroth Karnaim
Kenath
Misheal
Kartah
Gath Hepher
Ramath
Nahallal
Mt Tabor
Mere
Edrei
Jokneam
Abila
Dor
Megiddo
Ophel
Endor
Shunem
Bethganim
Kerioth
Hadadrimmon
Jezreel
Taanach
Bethshan
Bozrah
Salcah
Gilead

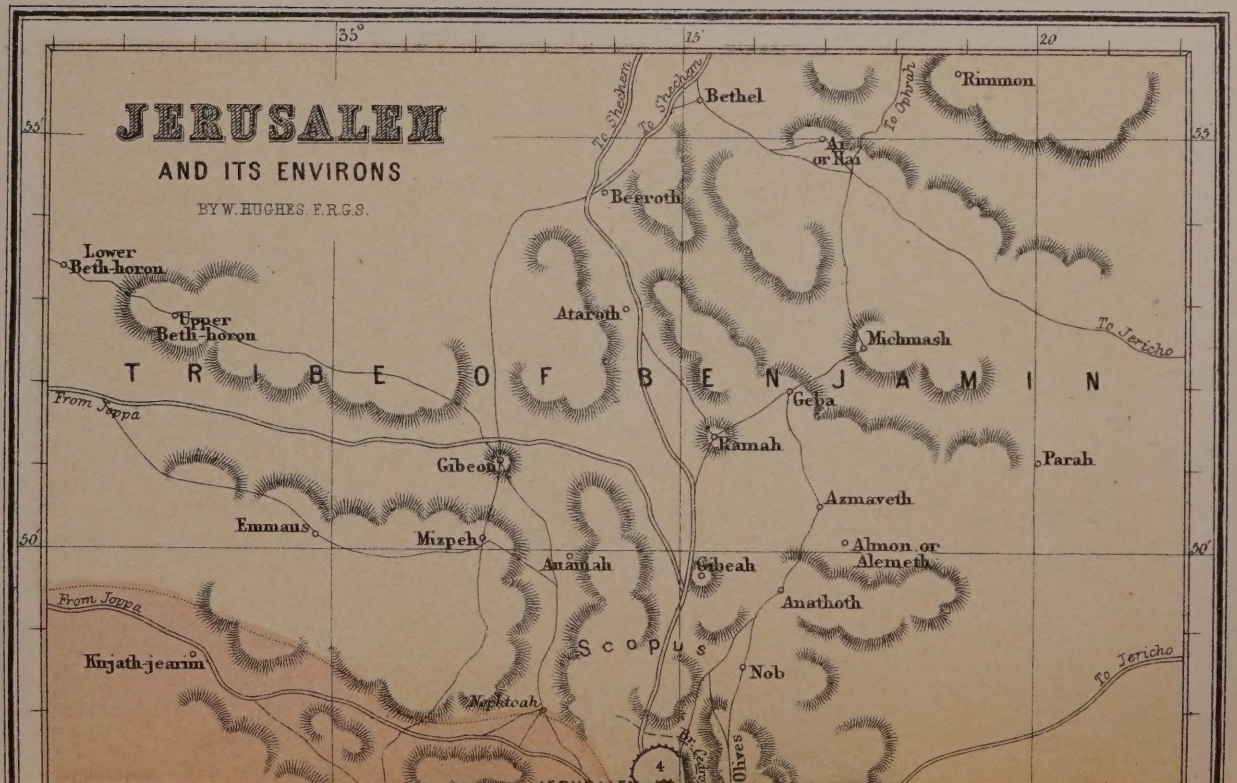
Great Sea
Plain of Sharon
Mt. Ephraim
Bethoron
Gilead
Ammonites
Moabites
Edomites
Wilderness of Judah
S. of the Plain
Desert of Paran
Valley of Salt
Dead Sea
Bethan
Remeth
Succoth
Jabesh-gilead
Geba
Abel Meholah
Mahanaim
R. Kanah
Samaria
Tirzah
Peninnah
R. Jabbok
Shechem
Gilgal
Zaretan
Lebonah
Joppa
Ono
Shiloh
Ramoth-gilead
Betonim
Lod
Bethel
Ophrah
Low
Ramah
Geba
Jericho
Bethanimah
Jazer
Rabbath-ammon
Jamnia
Ajalon
Gibeon
Anathoth
Elkron
Bethhoron
Gath
Zorah
Jerusalem
Elealeh
Timnath
Bethshemesh
Bethlehem
Heshbon
Ashdod
Jarmuth
Medeba
Makkedah
Adullam
Bethhaccerem
Ashkelon
JUDAH
Libnah
Mareshah
Bethzur
Zareth-Shahar
Bezer
Lachish
Eglon
Hebron
Ziph
Engedi
Dibon
Gaza
Carmel
Aroer
R. Arnon
Br. Besor
Rimmon
Maon
Ar of Moab
Gerar
Arad
Beersheba
Kir-Moab
Maladah
Zoar at Zela
Tamar
Br. Zered
35 Longitude East of Greenwich 36
31
32

35
40
Mt. Taurus
ARMENIA
Amida
Edessa
Nisibis
Haran
Resena
Mesopotamia
Gyrrhus
Beroea
Antioch
Tiphsah
Rezeph
Carchemish (Circesium)
Cyprus
Hamath
Aradus / Arvad
Arca
Emesa
Tripolis
Byblus / Gebal
Tabbath
Zedad
Tadmor / Palmyra
Berytus
Heliopolis
Sidon
Damascus
Tyre
Accho
Great S.
Israel
Bozrah
Samaria
Joppa
Jerusalem
Rabbath-ammon
Judah
Gaza
Ar of Moab
Rhinocolura
Moab
Ammon
Bozrah
Selah or Joktheel (Petra)
Desert of Paran
Ezion-geber
Red Sea
Euphrates
Syrian Desert
ASSYRIA
AND THE ADJACENT LANDS,
illustrating the Captivities.
BY W. HUGHES, F.R.G.S.
English Miles
0 50 100 150 200
35
40
Longitude East


45
50
40
35
30
ARMENIA
Cyrus
Araxes
Mt. Ararat
Caspian Sea
Arsissa L.
Artemita
L. Spauta
Mortiamus
Atropatene
Gaza Ecbatana
Caprus
NINEVEH
Arbela
Rhagæ
Mt. Orontes
Achmetha Ecbatana
MEDIA
Halah
Hara
Dura
Opis
Plain of Dura
Accad
Sepharvaim
BABYLON
Calneh
Erech
Digba
Ur of the Chaldees
Euphrates
Chaldæa
Tigris
Elymais
Susiana
Choaspes
Shushan (Susa)
Pasitigris
Ava or Hit
Tedyphon
Persian Gulf
250
t of Greenwich
45
50

PALESTINE
IN THE TIME OF
OUR SAVIOUR.
BY W. HUGHES, F.R.G.S.
English Miles
0 10 20 30 40
35
36
33
33
Heliopolis
Berytus
Heldua
R. Tamyras
Porphyreon
Sidon
R. Bostrenus
Coele Syria
Mt Libanus
Chalcis
Abila
(of Lysanias)
Abilene
Helbon
Damascus
Chrysorrhoas (Abana)
Mt Hermon
R. Pharpar
R. Leontes
Tyre
Dan
Caesarea Philippi (Paneas)
Iturea
Alexandroschene
Kadesh
Phiala
Gaulanitis
Auranitis
Trachonitis
Batanea
Phœnos
Aere
Ecdippa
Gischala
Ptolemais
Chorazin
Gabara
Bethsaida (Julias)
Saccea
Caperaum
Mt Carmel
Jotapata
Bethsaida
Sea of Galilee, Lake of Tiberias or Gennesareth
Ashtaroth
Batanea
Hepha
Zebulon
Cana
Magdala
Sephoris
Tiberias
Canatha
Nazareth
Tarichæa
Mt Tabor
Gamala
Ebrei
Plain of Esdraelon
Nain
Abila
Dor
Legio
Gadara
Capitolias
Philippopolis
CÆSAREA
Maximianopolis
Scythopolis
Pella
Bostra
Jordan
Dead Sea


SAMARIA
Great Sea
Philistæa
Idumæa
Wilderness of Judæa
Peræa
Ammonitis
Moabitis
L. Asphaltites (Dead S.)
R. Kanah
Apollonia
Sebaste
Neapolis
Archelais
Antipatris
Joppa
Phasaelis
Ramoth-gilead
Alexandrium
Gophna
Aromathæa
Lydda
Philadelphia
Jamnia
Nicopolis
Emmaus
Jericho
Mt. of Olives
Jerusalem
Livia
Bethany
Azotus
Bethlehem
Heshbon
Ascalon
Eleutheropolis
Herodium
Cafarhot
Machærus
R. Sorek
Gaza
Hebron
Engedi
R. Arnon
Anthedon
Bir Bezor
Aroer
Beersheba
Arad
Masada
Malatha
Charagmoba
Thamara
35 Longitude East of Greenwich 36
32
31
CANAAN AS DIVIDED AMONG THE TRIBES.
Great Sea
R. Abana
R. Pharpar
NAPHTALI
ASHER
ZEBULON
ISSACHAR
MANASSEH
MANASSEH (beyond Jordan)
EPHRAIM
BENJAMIN
JUDAH
REUBEN
SIMEON
Philistines
R. Arnon


JERUSALEM
AND ITS ENVIRONS
BY W. HUGHES, F.R.G.S.
35'
15'
20'
55'
50'
To Shechem
To Shechem
Bethel
To Ophrah
Rimmon
Ai or Nai
Beeroth
Lower Beth-horon
Upper Beth-horon
Ataroth
Michmash
To Jericho
TRIBE OF BENJAMIN
From Joppa
Geba
Ramah
Parah
Gibeon
Azmaveth
Emmaus
Mizpeh
Almon or Alemeth
Anathoth
Gibeah
Scopus
From Joppa
Kirjath-jearim
Nob
To Jericho
Mt. of Olives
4

Chesalon
Bethphage
Bethany
Mt. of Olives
En shemesh
Reference to Quarters of City
1. ZION (Upper City)
2. ACRA (Lower City)
3. MORIAH (Temple)
4. BEZETHA (New City)
45'
Plain of Rephaim
Enrogel
Brook Kedron
Bether
Zelzah
Rachel's Grave
Bethlehem
To the Dead Sea & the Jordan
From Gaza & Eleutheropolis
Solomon's Pools
Etham
TRIBE OF JUDAH
Beth-haccerem
(Herodium)
Hill &c. Mt.
31° 40'
Beth-zachariah
Berachah
Tekoa
From Hebron
To Engedi
English Miles
0 1 2 3 4 5
35° 20' Longitude East 15' of Greenwich 20'

THE EASTERN MEDITERR
illustrating the
TRAVELS OF S
BY W. HUGHES, F.R.G.S.
English Miles
0 50 100 200
10
15
20
40
35
30
Ravenna
Florentia
Ancona
Rome
Three Taverns
Appii Forum
Tarracina
Puteoli
Neapolis
Paestum
Tarentum
Brundusium
Dyrrachium
Melita
Corcyra
Leucas
Cephallenia
Zacynthus
Corinth
Athens
Thebes
Thessaly
Macedonia
Amphipolis
Philippi
Neapolis
Apollonia
Berea
Cythera
Phenice
Fair Ha
Pomponiana
Æubian Is.
Messana
Rhegium
Syracuse
Sicily
Melita
Track of Ship in which St Paul a sailed
ILLYRICUM
Dalmatia
Epirus
Achaia
Adriatic
MEDITERRANEAN
Lepti
Syrtis major
Cyrene
Cyrenaica
AFRICA
Longitude East

25
30
35
40
ANEAN
PAUL
Euxine Sea
250
Sinope
Heraclea
Amisus
Tripolis
HRACE
Byzantium
Propontis
BITHYNIA
Amasia
PONTUS
Halys
Ancyra
Prusa
GALATIA
Sebastia
Mysia
Adramyttium
Pergamos
Lesbus
Thyatira
Phrygia
CAPPADOCIA
Lydia
Sardis
Philadelphia
Archelais
Chios
Smyrna
Antioch
Iconium
Lystra
Derbe
Tarsus
Issus
Cyrrhus
Euphrates
Samos
Ephesus
Laodicea
Colossæ
Miletus
Caria
Pisidia
Lycaonia
Mt. Taurus
Perga
Pamphylia
Mt. Casius
Seleucia
Antioch
Berœa
Rhodes
LYCIA
Patara
Myra
Laodicea
Epiphania
Salmone
Cyprus
Salamis
Arados
Emesa
Paphos
Tripolis
Byblus
Berytus
Damascus
Sidon
Tyre
Ptolemais
Cæsarea
Joppa
Jerusalem
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Pelusium
Delta
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EGYPT
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MODERN
PALESTINE
BY W. HUGHES. F.R.G.S.
English Miles
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Beyrout
Baalbek
Khan el-Khulda
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Jebel Lebanon
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Jordan
Ajlun

Mediterranean Sea
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Jebel Osha
Jaffa
Ramleh
Lydd
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Akir
Amwas
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Beitur el Foka
Birch
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